

## Computing Progression of Skills and Knowledge

### Information Technology

	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Word Processing/Typing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools.</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes.</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Play on a touch screen game and use computers/keyboards/mouse in role play</li> <li>Type letters with increasing confidence using a keyboard and tablet</li> <li>Dictate short, clear sentences into a digital device</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Confidently type words quickly and correctly on a digital device</li> <li>Use the space bar to make space and delete to delete letters/words</li> <li>Make a new line using enter/return</li> <li>Dictate into a digital device more accurately and with punctuation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use the space bar only once between words and use touch to</li> <li>navigate to words letter to edit</li> <li>Copy and paste images and text</li> <li>Use caps locks for capital letters</li> <li>Add images alongside text in a word-processed document</li> <li>Dictate longer passages into a digital device with accurate punctuation</li> </ul>
Data Handling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as</li> <li>homes and schools.</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes.</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Able to identify a chart</li> <li>Sort physical objects, take a picture and discuss what I have done</li> <li>Present simple data on a digital device</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sort images or text into two or more categories on a digital device</li> <li>Collect data on a topic</li> <li>Create a tally chart and pictogram</li> <li>Record myself explaining what I have done and what it shows me</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sort digital objects into a range of charts such as Venn diagrams, Carroll diagrams and bar charts using different apps and software</li> <li>Orally record myself explaining what the data shows me</li> <li>Create a branching database using questions</li> </ul>

Presentation, Web Design & E Book Creation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools.</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes.</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Record their voice over a picture</li> <li>Create a simple digital collage</li> <li>Move and resize images using their fingers or a mouse</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add labels to an image</li> <li>Order images to create a simple storyboard</li> <li>Create a simple spider diagram</li> <li>Sequence a series of pictures to explain my understanding of a topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add voice labels to an image.</li> <li>Add a voice recording to a storyboard.</li> <li>Add speech bubbles to an image to show what a character thinks</li> <li>Import images to a project from the web and camera roll</li> </ul>
Animation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Animate a simple image to speak in role</li> <li>Create a simple animation to tell a story including more than one character</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add filters and stickers to enhance an animation of a character</li> <li>Create an animation to tell a story with more than one scene</li> <li>Add own pictures to a story animation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create multiple animations of an image and edit these together</li> <li>Create a simple stop motion animation.</li> <li>Explain how an animation/flip book works</li> </ul>
Video Creation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knows the difference between a photography and video</li> <li>Records a short film using the camera</li> <li>Record and play a film</li> <li>Watch films back</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Records a film using the camera app</li> <li>Select images and record a voiceover</li> <li>Highlight and zoom into images as they record</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Write and record a script using a teleprompter tool.</li> <li>Use tools to add effects to a video</li> <li>Beginning to use green screen techniques with support</li> </ul>

Digital Photography/Art	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take a photograph</li> <li>Take a photograph and use it in an app</li> <li>Use a painting app and explore the paint and brush tools</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Edit a photo using simple tools</li> <li>Use a paint/drawing app to create a digital image</li> <li>Begin to cut out an image to layer on another image</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Edit a photo (crop, filters, mark up etc)</li> <li>Select and use tools to create digital imagery - controlling the pen and using the fill tool</li> <li>Cut images with accuracy to layer on other images</li> </ul>
Augmented Reality and Virtual Reality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scan a QR code.</li> <li>Explore a 360 image</li> <li>Talk about AR objects in my class</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explore an interactive 360 image</li> <li>Scan a trigger image to begin an AR experience</li> <li>Pretend to interact with AR objects</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Draw my own 360 image and explore it in VR</li> <li>Bring objects into my surroundings using Augmented Reality</li> <li>Create my own QR code</li> </ul>
Sound	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Record sounds with different resources</li> <li>Find ways to change your voice (tube, tin can, shouting to create an echo)</li> <li>Record sounds/voices in storytelling and explanations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create a sequence of sounds (instruments, apps/software)</li> <li>Explore short and long sounds</li> <li>Record voice and add different effects</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create a musical composition using software Record sound effects</li> <li>Record voice over a compositions to perform a song</li> </ul>

## Computer Science

<b>Computational Thinking</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.1 Understand what algorithms are; how they are implemented as programs on digital devices; and that programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions Co2/1.2 Create and debug simple programs Co2/1.3 Use logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.1 Understand what algorithms are; how they are implemented as programs on digital devices; and that programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions Co2/1.2 Create and debug simple programs Co2/1.3 Use logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow simple oral algorithms</li> <li>Spot simple patterns</li> <li>Sequence simple familiar tasks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand what algorithms are</li> <li>Write simple algorithms</li> <li>Understand the sequence of algorithms is important</li> <li>Debug simple algorithms</li> <li>Understand that algorithms are implemented as programs on digital devices</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Write algorithms for everyday tasks</li> <li>Use logical reasoning to predict the outcome of algorithms</li> <li>Understand decomposition is breaking objects/processes down</li> <li>Implement simple algorithms on digital devices (Bee Bots, Apps: Daisy the Dino)</li> <li>Debug algorithms</li> </ul>
<b>Coding and Programming</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.1 Understand what algorithms are; how they are implemented as programs on digital devices; and that programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions Co2/1.2 Create and debug simple programs Co2/1.3 Use logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.1 Understand what algorithms are; how they are implemented as programs on digital devices; and that programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions Co2/1.2 Create and debug simple programs Co2/1.3 Use logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use a mouse, touch screen or appropriate access device to target and select options on screen</li> <li>• Input a simple sequence of commands to control a digital device with support (Bee Bot)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create a simple program e.g., sequence of instructions for a Bee Bot</li> <li>• Use sequence in programs to locate and fix bugs in my program</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions</li> <li>• Create programs on a variety of digital devices</li> <li>• Debug programs of increasing complexity</li> <li>• Use logical reasoning to predict the outcome of simple programs</li> </ul>
Networks?	N/A	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate, and retrieve digital content Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about content or contact on the internet or other online technologies</p>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.4 Use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate, and retrieve digital content Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about content or contact on the internet or other online technologies</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify different types of technology</li> <li>• Identify a computer and its main parts</li> <li>• Use a mouse in different ways</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognise the uses and features of information technology in the home and beyond school</li> <li>• Explain how information technology benefits us</li> <li>• Recognise that choices are made when using information technology</li> </ul>

## Digital Literacy

Self Image and Identity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognise that they can say 'no' / 'please stop' / 'I'll tell' / 'I'll ask' to somebody who asks them to do something that makes them feel sad, embarrassed or upset.</li> <li>Explain how this could be either in real life or online</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognise that there may be people online who could make them feel sad, embarrassed or upset</li> <li>Give examples of when and how to speak to an adult they can trust. If something happens that makes them feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain how other people's identity online can be different to their identity in real life</li> <li>Describe ways in which people might make themselves look different online</li> <li>Give examples of issues online that might make them feel sad, worried, uncomfortable or frightened.</li> <li>Give examples of how they might get help</li> </ul>
Online Relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognise some ways in which the internet can be used to communicate</li> <li>Give examples of how they (might) use technology to communicate with people they know</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use the internet with adult support to communicate with people they know</li> <li>Explain why it is important to be considerate and kind to people online</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use the internet to communicate with people they don't know well (e.g. email a penpal in another school/ country)</li> <li>Give examples of how they might use technology to communicate with others they don't know well</li> </ul>

Online Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify ways that they can put information on the internet</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognise that information can stay online and could be copied</li> <li>Describe what information they should not put online without asking a trusted adult first</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain how information put online about themselves can last for a long time</li> <li>Know who to talk to if they think someone has made a mistake about putting something online</li> </ul>



Online Bullying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe ways that some people can be unkind online</li> <li>Offer examples of how this can make others feel</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe and give examples of how to behave online in ways that do not upset others</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Give examples of bullying behaviour and how it could look online</li> <li>Understand how bullying can make someone feel</li> <li>Talk about how someone can/would get help about being bullied online or offline</li> </ul>
Managing Online Information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>	<p><b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Talk about how I can use the internet to find things out</li> <li>Identify devices I could use to access information on the internet</li> <li>Give simple examples of how to find information (e.g. search engine, voice activated searching)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use the internet to find things out</li> <li>Use simple keywords in search engines</li> <li>Describe and demonstrate how to get help from a trusted adult or helpline if they find content that makes them feel sad, uncomfortable worried or frightened</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use keywords in search engines</li> <li>Demonstrate how to navigate a simple webpage to get to information I need (e.g. home, forward, back buttons; links, tabs and sections)</li> <li>Explain what voice activated searching is and how it might be used (e.g. Alexa, Google Now, Siri)</li> <li>Explain the difference between things that are imaginary, 'made up' or 'make believe' and things that are 'true' or 'real'</li> </ul>



			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain why some information they find online may not be true</li> </ul>
Health, Well-Being & Lifestyle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify rules that help keep us safe and healthy in and beyond the home when using technology</li> <li>Give some simple examples</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain rules to keep them safe when they are using technology both in and beyond the home</li> <li>Give examples of some of these rules</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain simple guidance for using technology in different environments and settings</li> <li>Say how those rules/guides can help them</li> </ul>
Privacy and Security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify some simple examples of their personal information (e.g. name, address, birthday, age, location)</li> <li>Describe the people they can trust and can share this with</li> <li>Explain why they can trust them</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognise more detailed examples of information that is personal to them (e.g. where they live, family's names, where they go to school)</li> <li>Explain why they should always ask a trusted adult before they share any information about themselves online</li> <li>Explain how passwords can be used to protect information and devices</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe why other people's work belongs to them</li> <li>Recognise that content on the internet may belong to other people</li> </ul>

Copyright & Ownership	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools</li> <li>They select and use technology for particular purposes</li> </ul>	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies	<b>NC Ref: Pupils should be taught to:</b> Co2/1.5 Recognise common uses of information technology beyond school Co2/1.6 Use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about material on the internet or other online technologies
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know that the work they create belongs to them</li> <li>Name their work so others know it belongs to them</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain why work they create using technology belongs to them</li> <li>Say why it belongs to them (e.g. 'it is my idea' or 'I designed it')</li> <li>Save work so that others know it belongs to them (e.g. filename, name on content)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe why other people's work belongs to them</li> <li>Recognise that content on the internet may belong to other people</li> </ul>