## P.E. Progression of Skills and Knowledge

Reception	Year 1	Year 2
	<ul> <li>NC Ref: Pupils should: <ul> <li>develop fundamental movement skills, become increasingly competent and</li> <li>confident and access a broad range of opportunities to extend their agility, balance and coordination, individually and with others.</li> </ul> </li> <li>They should be able to engage in competitive (both against self and against others) and co-operative physical activities, in a range of increasingly challenging situations.</li> <li>Pupils should be taught to: <ul> <li>master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as</li> <li>developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of</li> <li>activities</li> <li>participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending</li> <li>perform dances using simple movement patterns.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
Health & Fitness		
Describe how the body feels when exercising.	<ul> <li>Describe how the body feels before, during and after exercise.</li> <li>Carry and place equipment safely.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Recognise and describe how the body feels during and after different physical activities.</li> <li>Explain what they need to stay healthy.</li> </ul>

Gymnastics		
<ul> <li>Roll in different ways with control.</li> <li>Travel using a range of body parts.</li> <li>Stretch using different body parts.</li> <li>Jump in a range of ways from one space to another with control.</li> <li>Begin to balance with control.</li> <li>Move around, under, over, and through different objects and equipment.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Create and perform a movement sequence.</li> <li>Copy actions and movement sequences with a beginning, middle and end.</li> <li>Link two actions to make a sequence.</li> <li>Recognise and copy contrasting actions (small/tall, narrow/wide).</li> <li>Travel in different ways, changing direction and speed.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Copy, explore and remember actions and movements to create their own sequence.</li> <li>Link actions to make a sequence.</li> <li>Travel in a variety of ways, including rolling.</li> <li>Hold a still shape whilst balancing on different points of the body.</li> <li>Jump in a variety of ways and land with increasing control and balance.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Hold still shapes and simple balances.</li> </ul>	Climb onto and jump off the equipment safely.

<ul><li>Combine different movements with ease and fluency.</li><li>Develop overall body strength, coordination,</li></ul>	<ul><li>Carry out simple stretches.</li><li>Carry out a range of simple jumps, landing safely.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Move with increasing control and care.</li> </ul>
balance and agility.	<ul> <li>Move around, under, over, and through different objects and equipment.</li> </ul>	
	Begin to move with control and care.	

INVASION GAMES			
Using Space			
<ul> <li>Move safely around the space and equipment.</li> <li>Travel in different ways, including sideways and backwards.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use different ways of travelling in a range of directions or pathways.</li> <li>Run at different speeds.</li> <li>Begin to use space in a game.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use different ways of travelling at different speeds and following different pathways or directions</li> <li>Change speed and direction whilst running.</li> <li>Begin to choose and use the best space in a game.</li> </ul>	
Hitting & Striking a Ball	Hitting & Striking a Ball		
• Hit a ball with a bat or racquet.	<ul> <li>Use hitting skills in a game.</li> <li>Practise basic striking, sending and receiving.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strike or hit a ball with increasing control.</li> <li>Learn skills for playing striking and fielding games.</li> <li>Position the body to strike a ball.</li> </ul>	
Throwing & Catching			

- Roll different equipment in different ways.
- Throw underarm.
- Throw an object at a target.
- Catch equipment such as balls & beanbags using two hands.
- Catch from a variety of heights and distances.
- Throw using an underarm motion with two hands.
- Improve catching by using two hands.
- Use hand-eye coordination to control a ball.
- Throw in different ways for accuracy and distance.
- Master an overarm throw to generate power when throwing.
- Use various throws to pass the ball to a partner (chest push, overarm and underarm throw)
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- Catch from a variety of heights and distances.
- Throw using an underarm motion with two hands.
- Improve catching by using two hands.
- Use hand-eye coordination to control a ball.
- Throw in different ways for accuracy and distance.
- Master an overarm throw to generate power when throwing.
- Use various throws to pass the ball to a partner (chest push, overarm and underarm throw)
- Develop leadership skills
- Develop speed and agility when throwing and catching
- Throw, catch and bounce a ball with a partner.
- Throw in different ways for accuracy and distance.
- Use throwing and catching skills in a game.
- Understand the rules of the game and play as a team.
- Begin to use and understand the terms attacking and defending.
- Understand the importance of rules in a game.
- Use the skills learnt to shoot at a goal with accuracy and power.
- Work with the team to keep possession of the ball constantly in a game.

Travelling & Passing a Ball		
<ul> <li>Move a ball in different ways, including bouncing and kicking.</li> <li>Use equipment to control a ball.</li> <li>Kick an object at a target.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Travel with a ball in different ways &amp; directions (side to side, forwards and backwards) with control and fluency.</li> <li>Pass the ball to another player in a game.</li> <li>Use kicking skills in a game.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bounce and kick a ball whilst moving.</li> <li>Use kicking skills in a game.</li> <li>Use dribbling skills in a game.</li> <li>Know how to pass the ball in different ways.</li> </ul>
Attacking & Defending		
• Play a range of chasing games.	<ul> <li>Begin to use the terms attacking and defending.</li> <li>Use simple defensive skills such as marking a player or defending a space.</li> <li>Use simple attacking skills such as dodging to get past a defender.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Begin to use and understand the terms attacking and defending.</li> <li>Work with the team to keep possession of the ball constantly in a game.</li> <li>Use the skills learnt to shoot at a goal with accuracy and power.</li> </ul>
Tactics and Rules		
• Follow simple rules	<ul> <li>Follow simple rules to play games, including team games.</li> <li>Use simple attacking skills such as dodging to get past a defender.</li> <li>Use simple defensive skills such as marking a player or defending a space.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understand the importance of rules in games.</li> <li>Use at least one technique to attack or defend to play a game successfully.</li> </ul>

DANCE		
<ul> <li>Join a range of different movements together. Change the speed of their actions.</li> <li>Change the style of their movements.</li> <li>Create a short movement phrase which demonstrates their own ideas.</li> <li>Control body when performing a sequence of movements.</li> <li>Talk about what they have done. Talk about what others have done.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Copy and repeat actions.</li> <li>Vary the speed of their actions.</li> <li>Begin to improvise independently to create a simple dance.</li> <li>Perform using a range of actions and body parts with some coordination.</li> <li>Begin to perform learnt skills with some control.</li> <li>Watch and describe performances.</li> <li>Begin to say how they could improve.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Copy, remember and repeat actions.</li> <li>Change the speed and level of actions.</li> <li>Move in time to music.</li> <li>Improve the timing of their actions</li> <li>Perform sequences of their own composition with coordination.</li> <li>Perform learnt skills with increasing control.</li> <li>Compete against self and others.</li> <li>Watch and describe performances and use what they see to improve their own performance.</li> <li>Talk about the differences between their work and that of others.</li> </ul>

ATHLETICS Jumping		
Throwing		
<ul> <li>Roll equipment in different ways. Throw underarm.</li> <li>Throw an object at a target.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Throw underarm and overarm.</li> <li>Throw a ball towards a target with increasing accuracy.</li> <li>Improve the distance they can throw by using more power.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Throw different types of equipment in different ways, for accuracy and distance.</li> <li>Throw with accuracy at targets of different heights.</li> <li>Investigate ways to alter their throwing technique to achieve greater distance.</li> </ul>